

Завдання з дисципліни Іноземна мова за професійним спрямуванням (англійська) для практичних занять для студентів груп БДЗ-14-9, БСМ-23-9, БМЕ -21-8 старшого викладача Яценко С.С.

## Тема 1

## UNIT 31 Exercises

**31.1** Complete these sentences with **must** or **have to** (in its correct form). Sometimes it is possible to use either; sometimes only **have to** is possible.

Examples: Well, it's 10:00. I *must (or have to)* go now.

Ann wasn't feeling well last night. She *had to* leave the party early.

1. You really ..... work harder if you want to pass that exam.
2. Some children ..... wear uniforms when they go to school.
3. Last night Don suddenly became ill. We ..... call the doctor.
4. Ann has ..... wear glasses since she was eight years old.
5. I'm afraid I can't come tomorrow. I ..... work late.
6. I'm sorry I couldn't come yesterday. I ..... work late.
7. Tom may ..... go away next week.
8. We couldn't repair the car ourselves. We ..... take it to a garage.
9. When you come to Houston again, you ..... come and see us.

**31.2** Make questions with **have to**.

Example: "Tom had to go to the police station."

"Why *did he have to go to the police station?*"

1. "Linda has to leave tomorrow." "What time exactly ....."
2. "We had to answer a lot of questions on the exam."  
"How many questions ....."
3. "George had to pay a parking fine." "How much ....."
4. "I have to get up early tomorrow." "Why ....."

**31.3** Make negative sentences with **have to**.

Example: "Did they change planes?"

"No, it was a direct flight, so *they didn't have to change planes.*"

1. "Did you pay to get into the concert?"  
"No, we had free tickets, so we ....."
2. "Does Jack shave?" "No, he has a beard, so ....."
3. "Did you get up early this morning?"  
"No, it's my day off, so ....."
4. "Do you work?" "No, I'm extremely rich, so ....."

**31.4** Complete these sentences with **mustn't** or **don't/doesn't have to**.

Examples: I don't want anyone to know. You *mustn't* tell anyone what I said.  
I *don't have to* wear a suit to work, but I usually do.

1. I can stay in bed tomorrow morning because I ..... work.
2. Whatever you do, you ..... touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
3. You ..... forget what I told you. It's very important.
4. She ..... get up so early. She gets up early because she likes to.
5. We ..... leave yet. We've got plenty of time.

## Тема 2

## UNIT 28 Exercises

**28.1** Make sentences with **may** or **might**. The first four sentences are present.

Examples: "Do you know if Jack is in his office?" *"I'm not sure. He may be in his office."*  
"Do you know if Joan likes ice cream?" *"I'm not sure. She might like ice cream."*

1. "Do you know if they are married?" "I'm not sure. They ....."
2. "Do you know if she wants to go?" "I'm not sure. ...."
3. "Do you know if he's telling the truth?" "I'm ....."
4. "Do you know if he has a car?" "I ....."

The next three sentences are past.

Examples: "Do you know if he was serious?" *"I'm not sure. He might have been serious."*  
"Do you know if they were looking?" *"I'm not sure. They may have been looking."*

5. "Do you know if she was sick?" "I'm not sure. She ....."
6. "Do you know if she told anybody?" "I ....."
7. "Do you know if they were listening?" " ....."

Use **may not** or **might not**.

Example: "Is Jack in his office?" *"I'm not sure. He might not be in his office."*

8. "Does she want to go?" " ....."
9. "Is he telling the truth?" " ....."
10. "Are they ready?" " ....."

**28.2** Write sentences to explain each situation. Use the words in parentheses ( . . . ) to make sentences.

Example: I can't find George anywhere. I wonder where he is.

- a) (he might / go / shopping) *He might have gone shopping.*.....
  - b) (he could / play / tennis) *He could be playing tennis.*.....
1. Look! Sue's going out. I wonder where she's going.
    - a) (she may / go / to the theater) .....
    - b) (she could / go / to a party) .....
  2. Why didn't Tom answer the doorbell? I'm sure he was in the house at the time.
    - a) (he may / go / to bed early) .....
    - b) (he might not / hear / the bell) .....
  3. How do you think the fire started?
    - a) (someone may / drop / a cigarette) .....
    - b) (it could / be / a short circuit) .....
  4. I wonder where Liz was going when you saw her.
    - a) (she might / go / to work) .....
    - b) (she may / go / shopping) .....
  5. George didn't come to the party. I wonder why not.
    - a) (he might / have / to go somewhere else) .....
    - b) (he may not / know / about it) .....

## UNIT 29 Exercises

### 29.1 Talk about future plans. You are not sure what is going to happen. Use **may** or **might**.

*Example:* Where are you going on your vacation? (to Brazil???)

I haven't decided yet, but *I may (or might) go to Brazil.*

1. What kind of car are you going to buy? (a Toyota???)  
I'm not sure yet, but I .....
2. What are you doing this weekend? (go skiing???)  
I don't know for sure, but .....
3. Where are you going to hang that picture? (in the dining room???)  
I haven't made up my mind yet, but .....
4. When is Tom coming to see us? (tomorrow evening???)  
I'm not sure, but .....
5. What's Jill going to do when she graduates? (go to a business college???)  
She hasn't decided yet, but .....

### 29.2 Talk about possible happenings. Use the word(s) in parentheses (. . .).

*Examples:* Do you think it will rain this afternoon? (may) *It may rain this afternoon.*

Do you think Ann will come to the party? (might not)

*She might not come to the party.*

1. Do you think Bob will be late? (may) He .....
2. Do you think Amy will be able to find our house? (might not) She .....
3. Do you think there'll be a rainstorm tonight? (might) There .....
4. Do you think Tony will pass the exam? (may not) .....
5. Do you think they'll be waiting for us when we arrive? (might) .....
6. Do you think it'll snow later? (may) .....

### 29.3 Read these situations and make sentences with **may/might** as well.

*Example:* A friend has invited you to a party. You're not very excited about going, but there isn't anything else to do. So you think you should go.

You say: *I might as well go. There isn't anything else to do.*

1. You're in a coffee shop with a friend. You've just finished your coffee. You're not in a hurry, so you think you should both have another cup.  
You say: We ..... Are you ready for another cup?
2. Someone has given you a free ticket to a concert. You're not very interested in the concert, but you think you should go because you have a free ticket.  
You say: I ..... It's a shame to waste a free ticket.
3. You invited some friends to dinner, but they haven't come. The dinner has been ready for half an hour and you think you should begin without them.  
You say: We ..... I don't think they are coming.

## UNIT 30 Exercises

**30.1** Read the situation and write what you would say. Use the words given in parentheses.

*Example:* You've got a \$20 bill, and you need some change. You ask somebody to help.  
(Can you ...?) ..... *Can you change a \$20 bill?* .....

1. You want to borrow your friend's camera. What do you say to him/her? (Could I ...?) .....
2. You have a car and you want to give somebody a lift. What do you say? (Can I ...?) .....
3. You have to go to the airport, but you don't know how to get there. You ask a passer-by for directions. (Could you ...?) .....
4. You are telephoning the owner of an apartment that was advertised in a newspaper. You are interested in the apartment, and you want to stop by and see it today. (Do you ...?) .....
5. You are at a meeting with your boss. You want to smoke a cigarette. What do you ask first? (May I ...?) .....
6. You want to leave work early because you have some important things to do. What do you ask your boss? (Do you think I ...?) .....
7. You want to invite someone to come and stay with you for the weekend. (Would you like ...?) .....
8. The person in the next room has some music on very loud. How do you ask him to turn it down? (Do you think you ...?) .....

**30.2** Decide how to say what you want to say.

*Examples:* You have to carry some heavy boxes upstairs. Ask someone to help you.  
*Do you think you could give me a hand with these boxes?*  
A friend has just come to see you in your apartment. Offer him some coffee or tea.  
*Can I get you some coffee or tea?* .....

1. You want your friend to show you how to change the film in your camera. What do you say to him/her? .....
2. You're on a train. The woman next to you has finished reading her newspaper. You want to look at it. What do you say? .....
3. You need a match to light your cigarette. You don't have any, but the man sitting next to you has some. What do you ask him? .....
4. There is a concert tonight and you are going with some friends. You think Mary will enjoy it too. Invite her. ....
5. You're in the post office. You want three airmail stamps. What do you say? .....
6. You are sitting on a crowded bus. There is an old lady standing. Offer her your seat. ....
7. You are having a party next Saturday. Invite your friend Tim. ....

## UNIT 31 Exercises

**31.1** Complete these sentences with **must** or **have to** (in its correct form). Sometimes it is possible to use either; sometimes only **have to** is possible.

Examples: Well, it's 10:00. I *must (or have to)* go now.

Ann wasn't feeling well last night. She *had to* leave the party early.

1. You really ..... work harder if you want to pass that exam.
2. Some children ..... wear uniforms when they go to school.
3. Last night Don suddenly became ill. We ..... call the doctor.
4. Ann has ..... wear glasses since she was eight years old.
5. I'm afraid I can't come tomorrow. I ..... work late.
6. I'm sorry I couldn't come yesterday. I ..... work late.
7. Tom may ..... go away next week.
8. We couldn't repair the car ourselves. We ..... take it to a garage.
9. When you come to Houston again, you ..... come and see us.

**31.2** Make questions with **have to**.

Example: "Tom had to go to the police station."

"Why *did he have to go to the police station?*"

1. "Linda has to leave tomorrow." "What time exactly ....."
2. "We had to answer a lot of questions on the exam."  
"How many questions ....."
3. "George had to pay a parking fine." "How much ....."
4. "I have to get up early tomorrow." "Why ....."

**31.3** Make negative sentences with **have to**.

Example: "Did they change planes?"

"No, it was a direct flight, so *they didn't have to change planes.*"

1. "Did you pay to get into the concert?"  
"No, we had free tickets, so we ....."
2. "Does Jack shave?" "No, he has a beard, so ....."
3. "Did you get up early this morning?"  
"No, it's my day off, so ....."
4. "Do you work?" "No, I'm extremely rich, so ....."

**31.4** Complete these sentences with **mustn't** or **don't/doesn't have to**.

Examples: I don't want anyone to know. You *mustn't* tell anyone what I do.  
I *don't have to* wear a suit to work, but I usually do.

1. I can stay in bed tomorrow morning because I ..... work.
2. Whatever you do, you ..... touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
3. You ..... forget what I told you. It's very important.
4. She ..... get up so early. She gets up early because she likes to.
5. We ..... leave yet. We've got plenty of time.





